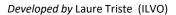




# Guidelines for reflection on demonstrations





#### Purpose of the reflection exercise

This reflection exercise was developed in the NEFERTITI project to reflect in group on a demonstration, by discussing **what** was demonstrated (e.g., an innovation, practice, ...) and **how** it was demonstrated (the location and methods used).

This document contains a description of the steps to take as well as all the materials to print.



#### Steps to take

#### Before the demonstration:

- 1. Print the observation cards on yellow/orange and green cards (A5 –format). (Annex I p.4)
- 2. Print the topic canvas and demonstration canvas on A0-poster in regular paper. (Annex II 21, Annex III p.23)
- 3. Point a facilitator for the group discussion

#### **During the demonstration:**

 Each participant picks 2 observation cards (one orange and one green). These cards describe on which specific aspects the participant has to pay attention during the demonstration.

#### After the demonstration:

- All participants gather around the topic and demonstration canvas. Split the group if you exceed a number of 10 participants.
- 2. Start a reflection on the topic of the demonstration by discussing the different characteristics on the canvas. The facilitator first asks the person with the observation card on the specific characteristic to share his observations and thoughts. Then the facilitator asks the others to react. When the whole canvas is completed, summarize the main findings into pearls (what they liked most), puzzles (on which they have most doubts, question marks or critics) and proposals (what could be done to improve the demo). These can be completed on the right-hand side of the canvas.
- 3. Repeat step 2 for a reflection on how the demonstration was performed.



#### **ANNEX I: OBSERVATION CARDS**



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#### 1. Introduction

Before the demonstrations of the cross visit start, every participant is asked to pick 2 observation cards. These cards will be used to monitor the demos and to evaluate the demos afterwards.

We distinguish between two types of cards:

- U Topic Observation Cards (TOC): yellow cards related to aspects of what is demonstrated
- Demonstration Observation Cards (DOC): green cards related to aspects of how it is demonstrated

Each observation card focusses on a different aspect of the topic or demonstration.

Each participant is asked to take one card related to the topic and one card related to the demonstration.

This document contains all observation cards. On each card, some guiding questions are provided. These are just suggestions. Would you find other questions or aspects more suitable, don't hestitate to change questions or create new observation cards.



#### 2. Topic Observation Cards

- O TOC1: Description of what is demonstrated
- U TOC2: Evaluation of what is demonstrated
- U TOC3: (Potential) impact on the host farm
- U TOC4: (Potential) impact on the host region
- U TOC5: Stimuli and barries for wider use
- Use for my/other hub region(s)?



## **TOC1: Description of the topic**

Which (agricultural) challenges are addressed with what is demonstrated?

What is new about what is demonstrated?



# TOC2: Evaluation of what is demonstrated

What are overall positive aspects of what is demonstrated?

What are overall negative aspects of what is demonstrated?

What are possible side effects?



# TOC3: (Potential) impact on the host farm

What are the benefits of what is demonstrated for the host farm(er)?

What are disadvantages of what is demonstrated for the host farm(er)?



# TOC4: (Potential) impact on the host region

What is the potential impact of what is demonstrated for the host region?

Who benefits or could benefit from what is demonstrated?

Who could experience a negative impact from what is demonstrated?



### TOC5: Stimuli and barriers for wider use

What are stimuli for wider use of what is demonstrated?

What are barriers for wider use of what is demonstrated?

What is needed to foster wider use?



## TOC6: Use in my/other hub region(s)

What is useful for my/other hub region(s)?

What would not work in my/other hub region(s)?

Which actions would be needed to introduce what is demonstrated in my/other hub region(s)?



#### 3. Demonstration Observation Cards

- OC1: Demo objective and set-up
- **ODC2**: Host farm and demonstrator
- OC3: Participants and other actors
- OC4: Knowledge exchange
- **ODC5**: Learning outcomes
- **OCC**6: Use in my/other hub region(s)?



### DOC1: Demo objective and set-up

What is the main objective of this demo?

What are postive and negative aspects of the set up?

How can the demo set up be improved?



#### **DOC2: Host farmer and demonstrator**

Is the demonstrator doing a good job? Why?

How does the demonstrator involve participants in the demonstration?

How can the demonstrator improve what s/he does?

What is the role of the host farmer?



### **DOC3: Participants and other actors**

What is the role of the participants in the demo?

Which other actors are present and what is their role?

Is someone missing that might have increased the quality/effectiveness of the demo?



## **DOC4: Knowledge exchange**

Which techniques and activities are used to stimulate knowledge exchange?

Is knowledge exchange between the demonstrator and the participants effective?

Is peer-to-peer learning between farmers stimulated? How?



### **DOC5: Learning outcomes**

Which facts, skills, methods did you learn during this demo?

Are you able to understand the full impact of what was demonstrated on the region and the farm?

What did you miss that you would have liked to learn?



## DOC6: Use in my/other hub(s)

Did you find this demo inspiring to reflect on your own situation?

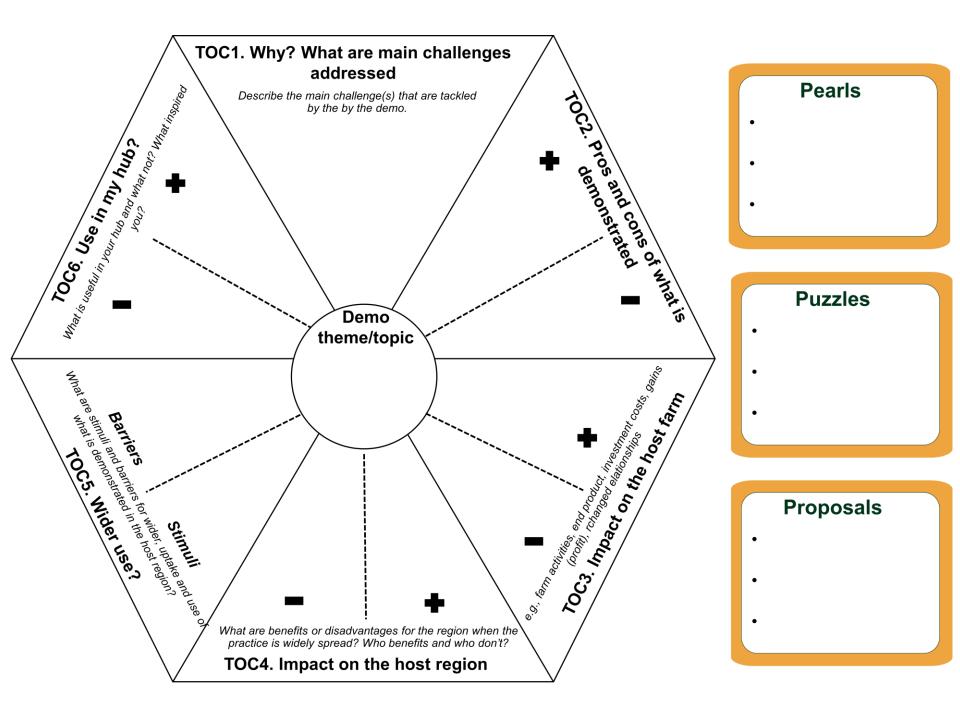
What is useful for my/other hub region(s)?

What would not work in my/other hub region(s)? Why?



#### **ANNEX II: TOPIC CANVAS**

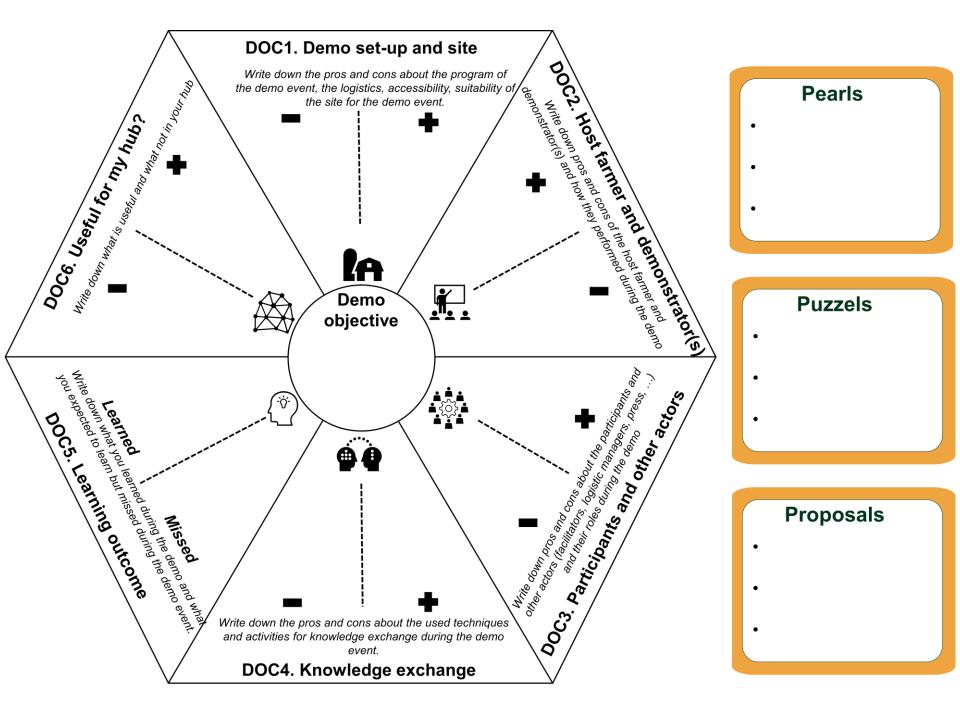
Plot this canvas on A0 –format and write directly on it or use post-its





#### **ANNEX III: DEMONSTRATION CANVAS**

Plot this canvas on A0 –format and write directly on it or use post-its







#### **NEFERTITI PARTNERS**









































































